

# WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT THE WIND FARMS BEING CONSTRUCTED OFF YOUR NEW JERSEY SHORE?

### **Project Details**

- To be constructed along the entire coast, as close as 8.7 miles offshore in some places.
- Thousands of **1000+ foot tall wind turbines** (the ones in Atlantic City are 320 feet, by comparison), easily visible even from the beaches, all with flashing red lights.
- Dozens of offshore sub-stations to be built as well, each approx. 300 x 300 x 200 ft tall.
- Power lines (emitting dangerous EMFs) to come ashore buried under beaches.
- Years of offshore sonar, drilling, explosives, and mechanical operations as steel pilings are driven deep into the seabed; includes thousands of boat trips and helicopter flights.
- Fishing and recreation to be banned in miles-wide exclusion zones around the farms.

# **Political Concerns**

- Governor Murphy removed the rights of local towns to participate in the decision process, without any public hearings.
- Millions of tax \$\$ in subsidies are going to the developers, and construction costs continue to rise. So all costs (and liabilities) for the project will ultimately **fall on the NJ taxpayer**.
- Electricity rates are expected to increase dramatically (Virginia regulators say a similar project in their state will produce "among the most expensive sources of power in the US"). The NJ Ratepayers Assn. has expressed similar concerns to Trenton.
- We have been told that none of the produced power would go to Cape May or Atlantic counties.
- Similar projects have been successfully stopped through legal action near wealthy communities (Cape Cod, Montauk, Malibu, etc.). Overall, more than 300 proposed U.S. wind projects have been rejected.
- Impact on tourism, property values, and the boating and fishing industries has not been calculated or acknowledged.
- Developers have been "donating" thousands of dollars to shore towns in various forms, and providing funding to groups designed to oppose anyone who has justifiable concerns about offshore wind.
- "Climate" benefits for New Jersey have not been specified.

## **Environmental Impacts**

- The endangered Right Whale habitat will be impacted (ten different whale protection groups have filed critical protests of the project to the Bureau of Ocean Energy Management)
- Each windmill will contain: 1600 gallons of transformer oil, 150 gallons of lubrication oil, diesel fuel, and SF<sup>6</sup> (the most potent greenhouse gas known). Turbine reliability, especially under harsh ocean conditions, is still an area of debate; **leaks and debris would obviously wind up on the beaches.**
- It is acknowledged (*by the foreign developers*) that the construction will **injure or kill hundreds of whales, dolphins, porpoises, and seals**; as well, bird fatalities (including **bald eagles**) are a well-known consequence of wind turbines.
- **Net environmental benefit** of wind farms is still being debated, as is the efficacy of wind power in general.
- Thousands of pounds of metal, plastics and fiberglass are used to make each turbine. In addition, this project will use huge amounts of fossil fuels over its 20-30 year lifespan to develop, build, transport, install, repair, maintain, decommission (responsibility for this?), and ultimately haul components to a landfill, as they are non-recyclable.



# WHAT DO YOU THINK NOW?

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(Developer's rendering of view from beach)